Verifiable AI Governance Dossier

EU AI Act Compliance & System Audit Report

Producer:	TensorTrail.ai (TensorTrail S.r.l.s., Italy. EU)
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Regulatory Scope:	High-Risk AI Systems (Art. 11, 12, 13, 16, 18)

Target Audience:	Regulators, Deployers, Compliance Officers

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Chapter 1: The TensorTrail Trustworthy AI Framework

> *This chapter provides a profound, non-technical explanation of the proprietary methodologies deployed within this dossier to mathematically guarantee AI safety, transparency, and determinism.*

1.1 The Need for Mathematical Interpretability

Modern Large Language Models (LLMs) operate as vast "black boxes", consisting of billions of interconnected mathematical weights. By default, when an LLM generates a response, it is impossible for a human operator or a regulatory body to definitively declare *why* the model chose those specific words. Traditional AI systems rely on generalized statistical averages, offering no guarantees for a specific run.

The **EU Artificial Intelligence Act (AI Act)** fundamentally challenges this paradigm for High-Risk systems. Articles 11, 12, and 13 demand strict, runtime traceability, requiring providers to document exactly how a system arrives at its conclusions. To solve this, TensorTrail S.r.l.s. has pioneered a revolutionary approach converging causal inference and decentralized cryptography.

1.2 Core Technology 1: VCCL (Verifiable Causal Compliance Ledger)

The Verifiable Causal Compliance Ledger (VCCL) is the backbone of our transparency guarantee. Whenever the AI system generates a response, VCCL acts as an immutable, cryptographically sealed event logger.

> ***Analogy:*** *Think of the VCCL as the "Black Box Flight Recorder" of the AI system. Just as an airplane's black box records the exact position of every flap and trajectory angle millisecond-by-millisecond during a flight, the VCCL records the exact computational "attention" of the AI program at every step of generating an answer. Once recorded, this ledger is sealed with an electronic signature (eIDAS compatible), meaning it can never be secretly altered or deleted.*

If an operator or regulator questions an outcome, the VCCL proves exactly what the model "saw" and "decided" at the exact moment of inference. This fulfills Article 12 (Automatic Record-Keeping) flawlessly.

1.3 Core Technology 2: MuPAX (Multidimensional Problem-Agnostic eXplainable AI)

While the ledger records what happened, MuPAX explains *why* it happened. MuPAX is our proprietary causal testing engine.

It is not enough to know what the AI generated; we must know which specific parts of the input data *caused* the AI to generate it. MuPAX achieves this through a process called **Counterfactual Perturbation**.

> ***Analogy:*** *Imagine you have a complex recipe, and you want to know if the salt is truly necessary. You don't guess; you bake the cake again without the salt. If the cake ruins, the salt was causally critical. If it tastes the same, the salt was irrelevant noise.*

MuPAX works exactly like this. At incredibly high speeds (using rejection sampling), it algorithmically "masks" or removes different words from the user's input prompt and forces the AI to regenerate the answer. By observing when the AI's answer breaks or changes, MuPAX mathematically deduces the exact, minimal set of original input words that were **necessary and sufficient** to cause the specific outcome.

This process transforms "guesswork" into a formal, mathematical proof of behavior, directly fulfilling Article 13 (Transparency and Human-in-the-Loop) and Article 15 (Accuracy and Robustness).

Chapter 2: Context, Purpose, and Technical Description

> *Details regarding the specific environment, application scope, and architectural parameters of the audited AI system.*

System Name:	TensorTrail Trustworthy AI Engine
Producer (Legal):	TensorTrail S.r.l.s. (Italy, EU)
Audit ID (Unique Trace):	769329bd-e50f-4f6f-8a1f-7c2e70606c25
Date & Time of Operation:	2026-03-02T16:08:11.128334
Target Users:	Professional Operators, Deployers, and Domain Experts.
Regulatory Classification:	High-Risk AI System (Subject to strict EU AI Act compliance constraints).
Base Architecture:	Transformer Large Language Model (Generative Pre-trained).
Active Model Identifier:	`Qwen/Qwen2.5-0.5B-Instruct`
Cryptographic Model Hash:	`8a9ecd333cc71799a70c299f43bb776827bc0ee66c436c496ced5aa0794b971c` (Ensures the exact weight matrix is verified).
Data Governance Policy:	Strict append-only internal logging. No runtime inference data is used for subsequent model training without explicit consent. Cryptographically sealed inference trace.
Pipeline Structure:	Pre-processing (Input Sanitization) → LLM Generation → Deterministic Path Trace → Causal Audit via MuPAX → Ledger Registration → Operator Review.
Causality Profile ID:	`STRONG_WHITEBOX`
Strong Causality Enabled:	YES

2.1 Causality Assurance Profile (Strong vs Compatibility)

STRONG CAUSALITY PROFILE

This dossier explicitly declares the causal assurance level used during the audited run. The objective is to provide Notified Bodies, competent authorities, and deployers with a clear statement of what is causally certified and what remains behavioral approximation.

Profile Version	1.1
Execution Mode	STRONG_WHITEBOX
Adapter	hf
Internal State Access	YES
Input-Output Counterfactuals	YES
Internal Token Causality	CERTIFIED
Deterministic Status	MULTIPLE_OR_UNSTABLE
Temporal Status	TEMPORAL_CAUSALITY_WEAK
Compliance Interpretation	Strong white-box profile with input, intermediate layer, and output token causality evidence.

Regulatory interpretation for the European community:

- **Strong profile** provides white-box causal evidence with internal-token accountability (when available), suitable for the highest scrutiny settings.
- **Compatibility profile** provides robust behavioral causal evidence via deterministic interventions and cryptographic logging, suitable where model internals are inaccessible (e.g., API black-box).
- In both profiles, trace integrity and non-repudiation are preserved via Merkle commitments and Ed25519 signatures.

Note on Proprietary Secrets: In accordance with intellectual property protections, specific deeply technical hyperparameters (e.g., exact layer depths, proprietary tokenizer dimensions, fine-tuning phase iterations) are internally secured and excluded from this external report. The regulatory compliance is achieved via *behavioral verification* (MuPAX) and *input/output cryptographic tracing* (VCCL), which do not require exposing source-code secrets to establish absolute trust.

Chapter 3: Model Behavior & Local Explainability (Art. 13)

> *This chapter documents exactly what the system produced and visually explains the causal drivers behind that specific output.*

3.1 Input and Generated Output

The system received an input prompt comprising the operational context. In response, it generated the following deterministic output:

```
Generated Output:
High-risk clinical triage scenario: A 61-year-old male presents with crushing
retrosternal chest pain radiating to the left arm, diaphoresis, nausea, and
dyspnea. ECG shows ST-segment elevation in leads II, III, aVF. Troponin-I is
elevated. Return the most likely diagnosis in one concise line. A: Acute
myocardial infarction B: Acute pericarditis C: Acute pericardial effusion D:
Acute pericardial abscess E: None of the above To determine the most likely
diagnosis in this scenario, let's analyze the symptoms and the given information
step by step: 1. **Symptoms**: - Crushed retrosternal chest pain - Diaphoresis
( sweating ) - Nausea - Dyspnea (shortness of breath) 2. **ECG findings**: - ST-
segment
```

3.2 Local Explanation: Causal Heatmap

To provide Human-in-the-loop oversight, the system dynamically calculates a causal heatmap. Each token in the original input prompt is color-coded by its **causal importance** (Chi score) relative to the generated output.

- Green Highlights indicate robust causal drivers (the core evidence).
- Yellow Highlights indicate contributing contextual factors.
- Gray Backgrounds indicate low importance (noise or grammatical filler).

High -risk clinical tri age scenario : A 6 1 -year -old male presents with crushing retro st ernal chest pain radi ating to the left arm , di aph ores is , nausea , and dys p nea . E CG shows ST -se gment elevation in leads II , III , a VF . Tro pon in -I is elevated . Return the most likely diagnosis in one concise line .

3.3 Temporal Causal Flow Visualization

The following bipartite directed graph traces the flow of causality from the input prompt features (Time *t*) directly to the isolated output features (Time *t*+*k*) identified by the MuPAX engine. **The MuPAX temporal causal explanation is deterministically proven**, guaranteeing that the highlighted tokens were mathematically necessary to produce the final output.

Readability rule: only semantically meaningful concepts are shown; formatting artifacts and punctuation-only fragments are excluded to avoid non-informative links.

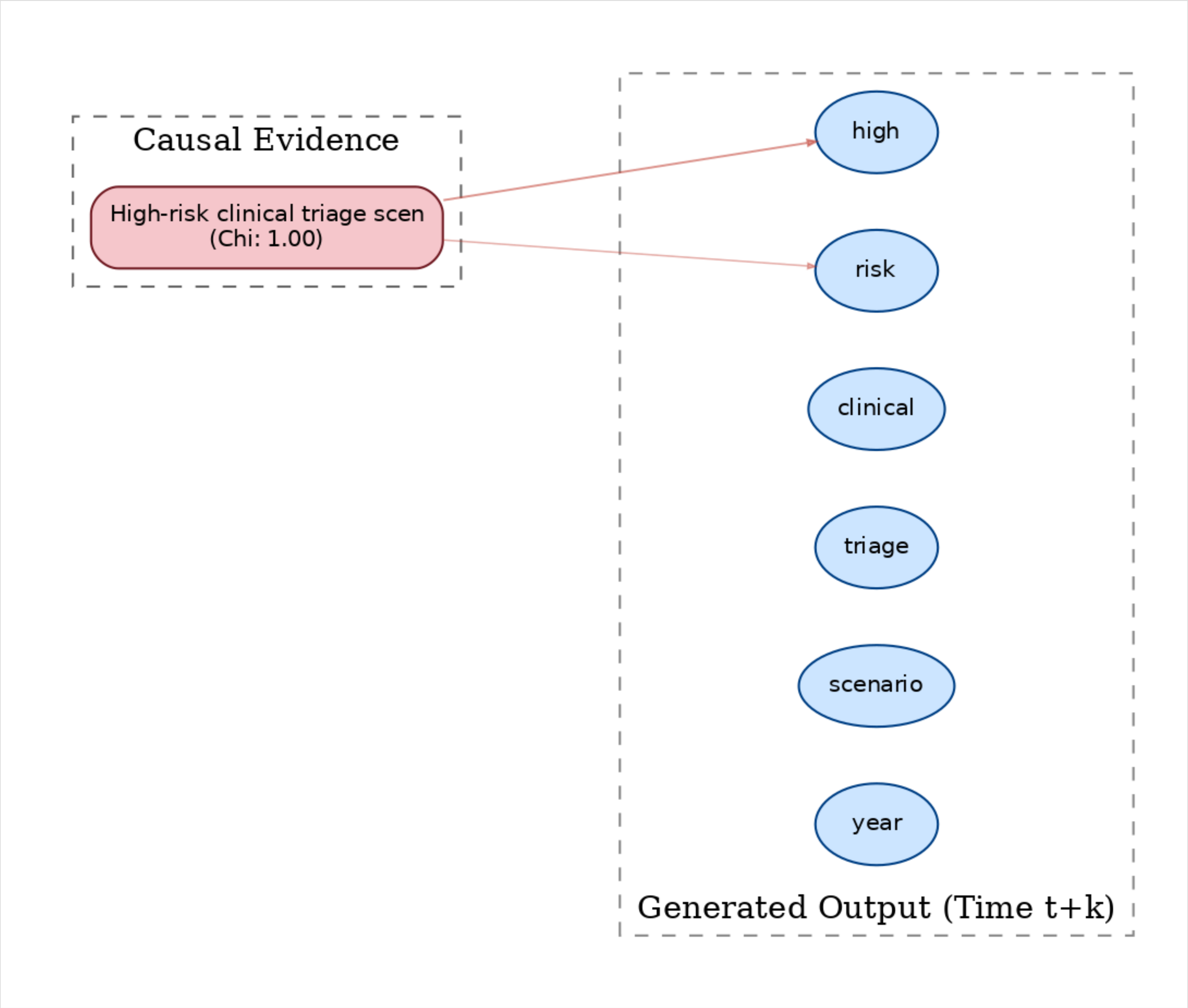

Figure 1: Temporal flow mapping input prompt factors to generated output targets.

3.4 Deterministic Transformer Path Trace

This section reports a deterministic causal certificate computed directly on the decoder process. For each analyzed generation step, the system searches the minimal sufficient prompt support, checks uniqueness of that support, and evaluates stability under deterministic interventions.

Interpretation rule: the table reports concise semantic supports, not raw token dumps. The objective is to expose clinically interpretable causes, not tokenizer artifacts.

How this tracking works (deterministic protocol):

1. For each generated token step, the framework extracts prompt-token candidates from real attention flow (layer/head aggregation).
2. It solves an exact minimal-support search over those candidates, preserving the same generated token under strict logit/probability constraints.
3. It runs a uniqueness test by enumerating alternative minimal supports with equal cardinality.
4. It runs a stability test via deterministic interventions (removing non-support tokens one-by-one) and measures output invariance.
5. The resulting status is certified as UNIQUE_CERTIFIED, PARTIALLY_UNIQUE_STABLE, or MULTIPLE_OR_UNSTABLE.

Deterministic Status	**MULTIPLE_OR_UNSTABLE**
Analyzed Steps	6
Unique Minimal Supports	1
Unique Rate	0.17
Mean Stability	0.98

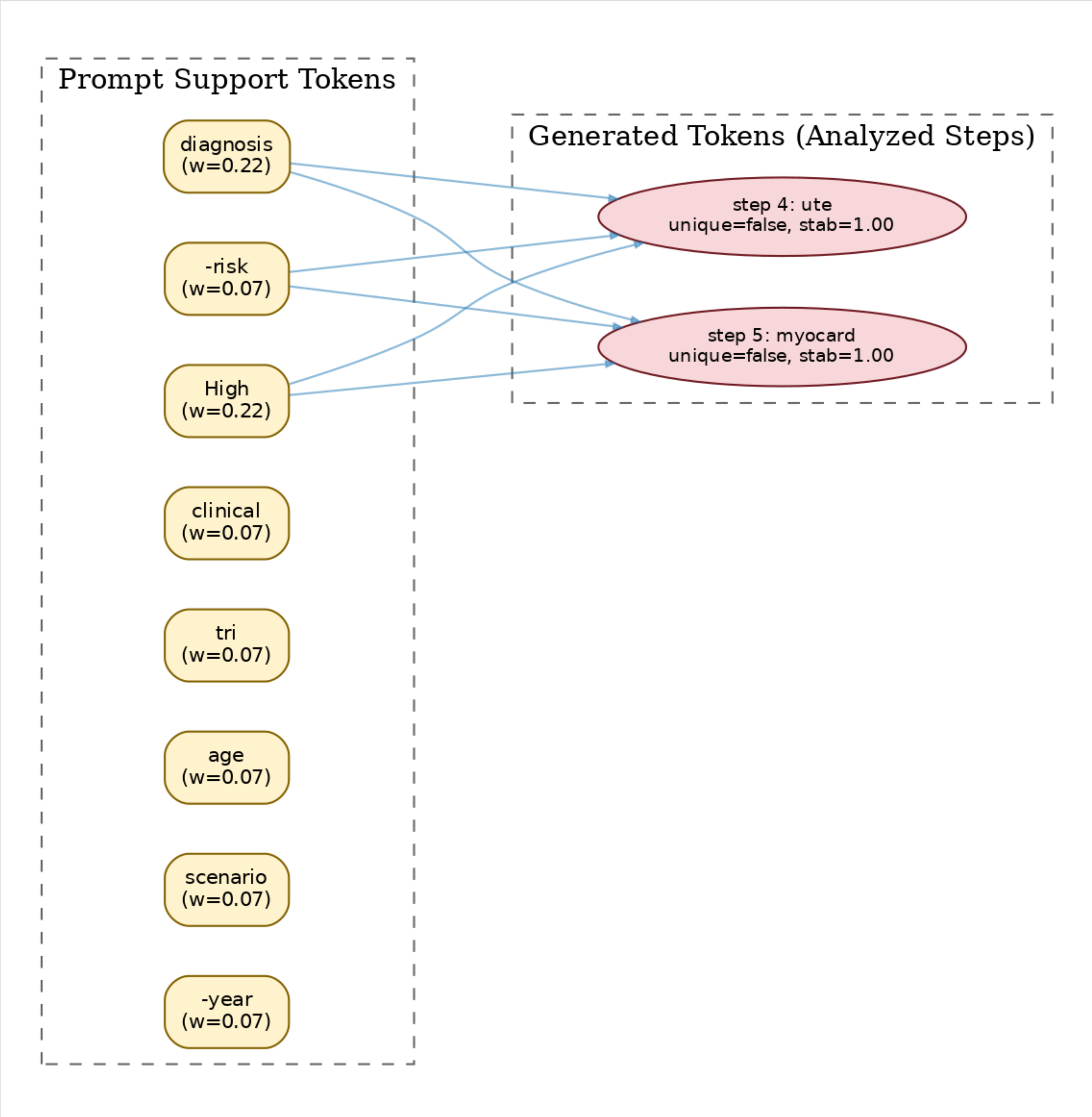

Figure 2: Deterministic prompt-to-generation path trace with uniqueness/stability annotations.

STEP	OUTPUT TOKEN	MINIMAL PROMPT SUPPORT	UNIQUE	NECESSITY	STABILITY
0		High, diagnosis, ... (+2)	YES	1.00	0.88
1	A	High, -risk, clinical, tri, age, scenario, -year, -old, ... (+66)	NO	0.32	1.00
2	:	High, -risk, clinical, tri, age, scenario, -year, -old, ... (+66)	NO	0.16	1.00
3	Ac	High, -risk, clinical, tri, age, scenario, -year, -old, ... (+66)	NO	0.23	1.00
4	ute	High, -risk, clinical, tri, age, scenario, -year, -old, ... (+66)	NO	0.00	1.00

STEP	OUTPUT TOKEN	MINIMAL PROMPT SUPPORT	UNIQUE	NECESSITY	STABILITY
5	myocard	High, -risk, clinical, tri, age, scenario, -year, -old, ... (+66)	NO	0.14	1.00

3.5 Temporal Causality Certificate (Human-Readable)

This section translates the deterministic transformer trace into a human-readable causal narrative. Each step states which prompt evidence caused a specific output token, together with necessity, stability, and uniqueness indicators.

> **Executive Summary:**
> Temporal certificate status: TEMPORAL_CAUSALITY_WEAK. Analyzed 2 semantic generation steps, with unique minimal support rate 0.00, mean necessity 0.07, and mean stability 1.00. Top prompt drivers: High, tri, age, scenario, -risk.

Temporal Status	**TEMPORAL_CAUSALITY_WEAK**
Analyzed Semantic Steps	2
Unique Supports	0
Unique Rate	0.00
Mean Necessity	0.07
Mean Stability	1.00

Top Prompt Drivers (Cross-Step)

PROMPT CONCEPT	DRIVER SCORE
High	0.40
tri	0.27
age	0.27
scenario	0.27
-risk	0.27
clinical	0.27
-old	0.26
male	0.26
presents	0.26
-year	0.25

Step-by-Step Causal Explanation

STEP	OUTPUT TOKEN	CAUSAL PROMPT SUPPORT	UNIQUE	NECESSITY	STABILITY	LEVEL
4	ute	High (chi=1.00), -risk (chi=0.57), clinical (chi=0.57), tri (chi=0.57), age (chi=0.57), scenario (chi=0.57), -year (chi=0.52), -old (chi=0.56)	NO	0.00	1.00	STABLE_NON_UNIQUE
5	myocard	High (chi=1.00), -risk (chi=0.57), clinical (chi=0.57), tri (chi=0.57), age (chi=0.57), scenario (chi=0.57), -year (chi=0.52), -old (chi=0.56)	NO	0.14	1.00	STABLE_NON_UNIQUE

Chapter 4: Deep Behavioral Trace (The Core Evidence)

> *Pursuant to Article 12 (Automatic Record-Keeping), this massive data table presents the empirical, cryptographically sealed step-by-step reasoning log of the model. This is the raw data extracted from the VCCL Ledger.*

For each generated step, we record:

1. The exact sequence position (Step).
2. The final token explicitly chosen by the algorithm.
3. The **Cryptographic Attention Provenance Chain (CAPC)** fingerprint—a unique hash representing the entire internal mathematical state of the model at that millisecond.
4. The **Alternative Candidates (Top-K)**: This is critical for transparency. It shows the top alternate probabilities the model considered before making its final choice, proving deterministic calculation over random generation.

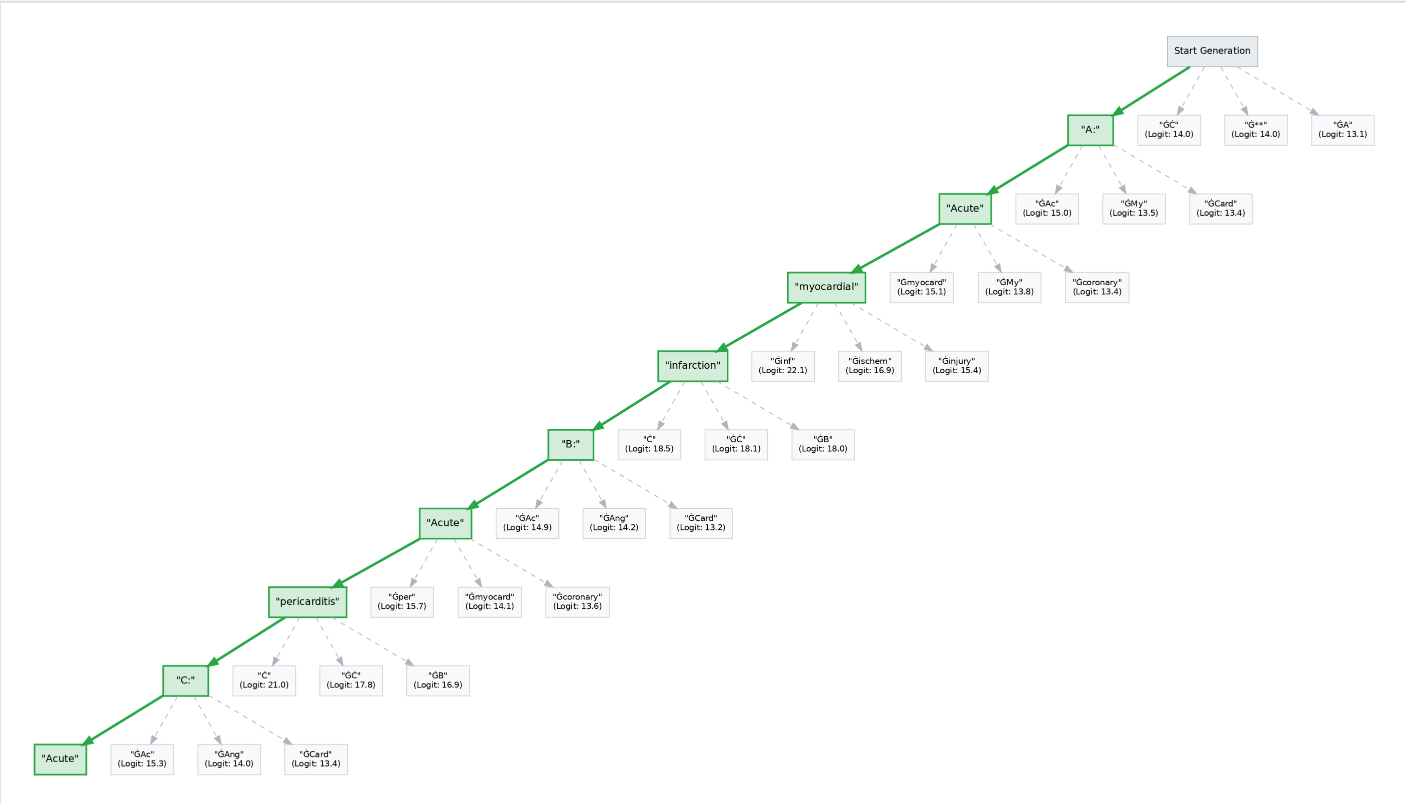

Figure 3: Decision tree mapping the deterministic selection of chosen tokens against their top discarded alternatives.

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
0	**" "**	31649bd4f1c5dde86a4adb41...	1. "ĠĊ" 2. "Ġ**" 3. "ĠA" 4. "ĠĊĊ" 5. "ĠThe" 6. "Ġ("
1	**"A"**	6a0616482b0d719a560e88ba...	1. "A" 2. "Choices" 3. "E" 4. "The" 5. "Tro" 6. "tro"
2	**":"**	7aadb36e97c712205f4e5641...	1. ":" 2. "." 3. ")" 4. "Ġ" 5. "Ġheart" 6. "Ġtro"
3	**" Ac"**	b68ebda6b3e31ddfe4f2b496...	1. "ĠAc" 2. "ĠMy" 3. "ĠCard" 4. "ĠAng" 5. "ĠA" 6. "ĠCoron"
4	**"ute"**	e5a37a590c9139a01d3369c5...	1. "ute" 2. "quired" 3. "utely" 4. "UTE" 5. "ne" 6. "etyl"
5	**" myocard"**	dd5505ff7c3b8bba690ab740...	1. "Ġmyocard" 2. "ĠMy" 3. "Ġcoronary" 4. "ĠCoron" 5. "Ġper" 6. "Ġmy"
6	**"ial"**	ac07150ea56bec0f3a9bcee1...	1. "ial" 2. "itis" 3. "ium" 4. "iac" 5. "io" 6. "itic"
7	**" inf"**	9501c33f2213fc43c6c5539e...	1. "Ġinf" 2. "Ġischem" 3. "Ġinjury" 4. "ĠInf" 5. "Ġcont" 6. "Ġis"
8	**"ar"**	841fdf559897d89c68c633bd...	1. "ar" 2. "raction" 3. "ark" 4. "Ġar" 5. "lation" 6. "ration"
9	**"ction"**	16dbe6ad544f097cb3d4a3cb...	1. "ction" 2. "ct" 3. "ctions" 4. "ce" 5. "iction" 6. "ication"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
10	**" "**	b76790c140db18a4628f3508...	1. "Ċ" 2. "ĠĊ" 3. "ĠB" 4. ".Ċ" 5. "." 6. ";"
11	**"B"**	b3b0e77af067bd9529221244...	1. "B" 2. "A" 3. "C" 4. "E" 5. "ĠB" 6. "D"
12	**":"**	8067e716bf7e539459f89edb...	1. ":" 2. ":Ċ" 3. "." 4. "Ċ" 5. ":C" 6. "ĠA"
13	**" Ac"**	98ebf96c8e554b261cf1054f...	1. "ĠAc" 2. "ĠAng" 3. "ĠCard" 4. "ĠHyp" 5. "ĠPul" 6. "ĠStable"
14	**"ute"**	06ee566376faec61583045d4...	1. "ute" 2. "quired" 3. "ne" 4. "UTE" 5. "rom" 6. "utely"
15	**" per"**	664807b6c82955deb28e1c7f...	1. "Ġper" 2. "Ġmyocard" 3. "Ġcoronary" 4. "Ġpulmonary" 5. "Ġpancre" 6. "Ġexacerb"
16	**"ic"**	02dd1fd6c1b14acdce6026a6...	1. "ic" 2. "cut" 3. "iton" 4. "inclusive" 5. "ih" 6. "icut"
17	**"ard"**	a369ca9ccc413797c5f3dee9...	1. "ard" 2. "ardi" 3. "oron" 4. "ap" 5. "ARD" 6. "ar"
18	**"itis"**	55100dc69c1bb47307ef10a6...	1. "itis" 2. "ial" 3. "it" 4. "ritis" 5. "itic" 6. "ium"
19	**" "**	1e67a523716fd155b4e20551...	1. "Ċ" 2. "ĠĊ" 3. "ĠB" 4. "ĠC" 5. "Ġwith" 6. "ĠA"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
20	**"C"**	0d5655feba686af37e74922f...	1. "C" 2. "B" 3. "D" 4. "A" 5. "Answer" 6. "E"
21	**":"**	69304bd5bb12323c0dfb6e87...	1. ":" 2. ":Ċ" 3. ":." 4. "." 5. ":C" 6. ":A"
22	**" Ac"**	14e236f3c5b3b1468b453fa3...	1. "ĠAc" 2. "ĠAng" 3. "ĠCard" 4. "ĠHyp" 5. "ĠPul" 6. "ĠMy"
23	**"ute"**	5ad00eee31f11b44a4a1e571...	1. "ute" 2. "quired" 3. "UTE" 4. "ne" 5. "utes" 6. "rom"
24	**" per"**	1259e20cb4f6cb4b7229ef71...	1. "Ġper" 2. "Ġmyocard" 3. "Ġple" 4. "Ġpulmonary" 5. "Ġcoronary" 6. "Ġa"
25	**"ic"**	b46ffae439eec12b16f51ec2...	1. "ic" 2. "iton" 3. "cut" 4. "iv" 5. "ip" 6. "n"
26	**"ard"**	15ad7f8275c4f438ba6a25fc...	1. "ard" 2. "ardi" 3. "oron" 4. "ap" 5. "ran" 6. "ut"
27	**"ial"**	f4f3de876ac248051d72a77a...	1. "ial" 2. "itis" 3. "iot" 4. "iol" 5. "io" 6. "ium"
28	**" eff"**	07f5d4cf98a7731cb00951e0...	1. "Ġeff" 2. "Ġtam" 3. "Ġemb" 4. "Ġabs" 5. "Ġhy" 6. "Ġed"
29	**"usion"**	e0a7d3db1c8c03550a41e595...	1. "usion" 2. "us" 3. "usions" 4. "acement" 5. "lu" 6. "usive"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
30	**" "**	d854d45a302f3f2681abbcef...	1. "Ċ" 2. "ĠĊ" 3. "ĠC" 4. "ĠD" 5. "ĠB" 6. ".Ċ"
31	**"D"**	603fcd8d36fb2b27c72fdda9...	1. "D" 2. "C" 3. "To" 4. "A" 5. "Answer" 6. "The"
32	**":"**	196d3f3a857fe78c45ef3936...	1. ":" 2. ":Ċ" 3. ":ĊĊ" 4. ":C" 5. "ĠTo" 6. ":D"
33	**" Ac"**	5d75a00c3edc358676f57f68...	1. "ĠAc" 2. "ĠAng" 3. "ĠCard" 4. "ĠA" 5. "ĠMy" 6. "ĠHyp"
34	**"ute"**	65231659250b02a1f8283f5f...	1. "ute" 2. "quired" 3. "UTE" 4. "ne" 5. "uten" 6. "utely"
35	**" per"**	7470896ffc4463d6165a45b2...	1. "Ġper" 2. "Ġmyocard" 3. "Ġcoronary" 4. "Ġheart" 5. "Ġple" 6. "Ġval"
36	**"ic"**	88207061b0732812951ec764...	1. "ic" 2. "iton" 3. "cut" 4. "ih" 5. "iv" 6. "ip"
37	**"ard"**	29c0bff68b1af6bfa9a28c9c...	1. "ard" 2. "ardi" 3. "oron" 4. "ap" 5. "avit" 6. "or"
38	**"ial"**	89222e55ab3d18e07661886b...	1. "ial" 2. "itis" 3. "ic" 4. "ium" 5. "isy" 6. "iot"
39	**" abs"**	7a7ea32a62fa94b543dc6eae...	1. "Ġabs" 2. "Ġeff" 3. "Ġad" 4. "Ġtam" 5. "Ġmes" 6. "Ġed"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
40	**"cess"**	a24baec0e234c6e01fbec29c...	1. "cess" 2. "orption" 3. "cession" 4. "Ċ" 5. "olution" 6. "c"
41	**" "**	c9a7d4ff45ce62c79c3a4c62...	1. "Ċ" 2. "ĊĊ" 3. "ĠD" 4. "ĠE" 5. "ĠTo" 6. "ĠC"
42	**"E"**	aea57dd7e4367fc0c0fc7c4b...	1. "E" 2. "The" 3. "To" 4. "A" 5. "C" 6. "Answer"
43	**":"**	60c1c94d648ef05cba96f24e...	1. ":" 2. ":Ċ" 3. ":C" 4. ":ĊĊ" 5. "." 6. ":A"
44	**" None"**	f5f987a980c9cb7069d3eb5f...	1. "ĠNone" 2. "ĠAc" 3. "ĠCard" 4. "ĠAng" 5. "ĠA" 6. "ĠMy"
45	**" of"**	c2e88e2a8c3ace1d5bd51b31...	1. "Ġof" 2. "Ċ" 3. "ĊĊ" 4. "ĠOf" 5. "ĠThe" 6. "."
46	**" the"**	9c49a463b015705ff6bef204...	1. "Ġthe" 2. "Ġthese" 3. "Ġabove" 4. "Ġthem" 5. "Ġthose" 6. "ĠA"
47	**" above"**	32332927448d081b1844a7b5...	1. "Ġabove" 2. "Ġother" 3. "Ġoptions" 4. "Ġothers" 5. "Ġmentioned" 6. "Ġlisted"
48	**" "**	bed64065a0f45c631f69fe3e...	1. "Ċ" 2. "ĊĊ" 3. "." 4. "ĠA" 5. ".Ċ" 6. "ĠThe"
49	**"To"**	0104bb862c2d5ba1db4379b7...	1. "To" 2. "The" 3. "Answer" 4. "E" 5. "A" 6. "F"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
50	**" determine"**	d93fb1777c0f1307c89c4edb...	1. "Ġdetermine" 2. "Ġaccurately" 3. "Ġdiagnose" 4. "Ġidentify" 5. "Ġsolve" 6. "Ġanswer"
51	**" the"**	c30b2993c2451c00b8b81a78...	1. "Ġthe" 2. "Ġwhich" 3. "Ġa" 4. "Ġwhether" 5. "Ġif" 6. "Ġthis"
52	**" most"**	40aaff322e56c45ae342ca44...	1. "Ġmost" 2. "Ġlikely" 3. "Ġcorrect" 4. "Ġappropriate" 5. "Ġdiagnosis" 6. "ĠMost"
53	**" likely"**	d0f9871e239a4d6833a173f2...	1. "Ġlikely" 2. "Ġprobable" 3. "Ġappropriate" 4. "likely" 5. "Ġunlikely" 6. "Ġaccurate"
54	**" diagnosis"**	2e7f9f6799cae51164d5b71b...	1. "Ġdiagnosis" 2. "Ġclinical" 3. "Ġcause" 4. "è¯ĬæĸŃ" 5. "Ġdiagnostic" 6. "Ġdiagnoses"
55	**" in"**	d9891012363560e88ec6887e...	1. "Ġin" 2. "," 3. "Ġfor" 4. "Ġbased" 5. "Ġgiven" 6. "Ġfrom"
56	**" this"**	c2ed2c910951fb35dd3cc90b...	1. "Ġthis" 2. "Ġthe" 3. "Ġa" 4. "Ġan" 5. "Ġsuch" 6. "Ġhigh"
57	**" scenario"**	11c4da42f233e7082a1bf777...	1. "Ġscenario" 2. "Ġclinical" 3. "Ġtri" 4. "Ġsituation" 5. "Ġhigh" 6. "Ġcase"
58	**","**	876d31fed1355a2c77fb5381...	1. "," 2. "Ġof" 3. "Ġinvolving" 4. ":ĊĊ" 5. "Ġbased" 6. "Ġfor"
59	**" let"**	fd3014a8b2b5f2c4522c6f42...	1. "Ġlet" 2. "Ġwe" 3. "Ġthe" 4. "ĠI" 5. "Ġit" 6. "Ġfollow"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
60	**"'s"**	ba9d7527a48acb38925ab1bc...	1. "'s" 2. "âĢĻs" 3. "Ġus" 4. "Ġme" 5. "'" 6. "Ġwe"
61	**" analyze"**	f2bebafea5e17906e5d05d2e...	1. "Ġanalyze" 2. "Ġreview" 3. "Ġconsider" 4. "Ġbreak" 5. "Ġevaluate" 6. "Ġcarefully"
62	**" the"**	241bd3f49feb2ca388225489...	1. "Ġthe" 2. "Ġeach" 3. "Ġand" 4. "Ġwhich" 5. "Ġall" 6. "Ġwhat"
63	**" symptoms"**	1d1fdfceb3782ae544ccdb3d...	1. "Ġsymptoms" 2. "Ġpatient" 3. "Ġclinical" 4. "Ġkey" 5. "Ġgiven" 6. "Ġinformation"
64	**" and"**	093848dd0de72e6c6bf03025...	1. "Ġand" 2. "," 3. "Ġpresented" 4. "Ġdescribed" 5. "Ġprovided" 6. ":ĊĊ"
65	**" the"**	ea47eb9288ae5751a2dfccf9...	1. "Ġthe" 2. "Ġclinical" 3. "Ġfindings" 4. "Ġtheir" 5. "ĠE" 6. "Ġmedical"
66	**" given"**	d0637a4e6b36be25ea89044a...	1. "Ġgiven" 2. "Ġclinical" 3. "ĠE" 4. "Ġavailable" 5. "Ġprovided" 6. "Ġdiagnostic"
67	**" information"**	be1aa82bd6dfc21e7bc4d84e...	1. "Ġinformation" 2. "Ġclinical" 3. "ĠE" 4. "Ġmedical" 5. "Ġdiagnostic" 6. "Ġfindings"
68	**" step"**	a0dbef93f590e43e8af1c71a...	1. "Ġstep" 2. ":ĊĊ" 3. "Ġsystematically" 4. "Ġabout" 5. ".ĊĊ" 6. "Ġin"
69	**" by"**	5b2cb0eeca989358931f8503...	1. "Ġby" 2. "-by" 3. "wise" 4. "ĠBY" 5. "_by" 6. "Ġthrough"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
70	**" step"**	6d991d64905d3f19d95ec2c5...	1. "Ġstep" 2. "(step" 3. "-step" 4. "step" 5. ".step" 6. "Ġ**"
71	**": "**	91a48d89abd6fb3d4752932a...	1. ":ĊĊ" 2. ".ĊĊ" 3. "." 4. "," 5. ":Ċ" 6. ":"
72	**"1"**	2ef50ea1510d57863397a1c1...	1. "1" 2. "-" 3. "###" 4. "**" 5. "The" 6. "Given"
73	**"."**	c0f54df80ad995a50a826e48...	1. "." 2. ":" 3. ")" 4. "," 5. "Ġ**" 6. "a"
74	**" **"**	4c3354447ea8acf13e79040e...	1. "Ġ**" 2. "ĠThe" 3. "ĠSymptoms" 4. "ĠSym" 5. "ĠChest" 6. "ĠPatient"
75	**"Sym"**	545eb8203cd9e3d903befab9...	1. "Sym" 2. "C" 3. "Patient" 4. "St" 5. "Clinical" 6. "R"
76	**"ptoms"**	a1bef10eeaa2aee515baf4ba...	1. "ptoms" 2. "ptom" 3. "pt" 4. "posium" 5. "metry" 6. "PT"
77	**"**:"**	e6b29fb946f74698e2f6a62c...	1. "**:" 2. ":" 3. "**" 4. "Ġand" 5. ":**" 6. "ĠAnalysis"
78	**" "**	e2e9ee7d5afbc6c47d505b93...	1. "ĠĊ" 2. "ĠCrushing" 3. "ĠCrush" 4. "ĠChest" 5. "ĠCr" 6. "ĠC"
79	**" "**	67046a83d578b17f94abcaf4...	1. "ĠĠ" 2. "ĠĠĠ" 3. "ĠĠĠĊ" 4. "ĠĠĠĠ" 5. "-" 6. "Ġ"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
80	**" -"**	e930b9acfa58b0c73701cb79...	1. "Ġ-" 2. "Ġ*" 3. "ĠâĢ¢" 4. "ĠâĢĵ" 5. "-" 6. "Ġ\"
81	**" Crush"**	0736b02b94f77f688da173d7...	1. "ĠCrush" 2. "ĠRetro" 3. "ĠCr" 4. "ĠCrushing" 5. "ĠChest" 6. "ĠC"
82	**"ed"**	b8329e4254306af3681f0002...	1. "ed" 2. "Ġretro" 3. "Ġchest" 4. "-like" 5. "Ġpain" 6. "Ġsyndrome"
83	**" retro"**	eb01f4d5c11e9a59996e4074...	1. "Ġretro" 2. "Ġchest" 3. "Ġpain" 4. "Ġfeeling" 5. "Ġpalp" 6. "Ġor"
84	**"st"**	afaf69d100e4f075290c975c...	1. "st" 2. "sten" 3. "es" 4. "-st" 5. "ost" 6. "cost"
85	**"ernal"**	aa968a0021fdc51900170082...	1. "ernal" 2. "ern" 3. "erno" 4. "ang" 5. "ech" 6. "erna"
86	**" chest"**	0cc5af659a4a7f68d1775144...	1. "Ġchest" 2. "Ġpain" 3. "Ġ(" 4. "Ġdiscomfort" 5. "Ġheart" 6. "ĠChest"
87	**" pain"**	c6f9661a6e57fa41098eb3eb...	1. "Ġpain" 2. "çĸ¼çĹĽ" 3. "Ċ" 4. "ĠPain" 5. "pain" 6. "Ġpressure"
88	**" "**	ced9f5398c880a44eb493ca1...	1. "Ċ" 2. "Ġradi" 3. "ĠĊ" 4. ".Ċ" 5. "Ġ(" 6. "Ġwith"
89	**" "**	540e96954893c3a3a704c136...	1. "ĠĠ" 2. "ĠĠĠĠ" 3. "ĠĠĠĠĠĠ" 4. "ĠĠĠĊ" 5. "ĠĠĠĠĠĠĠĠ" 6. "ĠĠĠĠĠĠĠĠĠĠ"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
90	**" -"**	32710a5e4548d70eab6b5b5a...	1. "Ġ-" 2. "ĠâĢ¢" 3. "Ġ*" 4. "ĠâĢĵ" 5. "-" 6. "Ġ```Ċ"
91	**" Di"**	21a0fd9333b995360c2f2888...	1. "ĠDi" 2. "ĠD" 3. "ĠDys" 4. "ĠDis" 5. "ĠRight" 6. "ĠLeft"
92	**"aph"**	046deee4cfbb2c1e5b161e05...	1. "aph" 2. "arr" 3. "aphrag" 4. "ast" 5. "ap" 6. "agn"
93	**"ores"**	911dc26bdb6f38609ac5aaf4...	1. "ores" 2. "eres" 3. "oria" 4. "ors" 5. "ream" 6. "res"
94	**"is"**	71a30a678b6007ff7bd16e75...	1. "is" 2. "y" 3. "es" 4. "ies" 5. "ia" 6. "us"
95	**" ("**	55adec9026641bfeb5d6d7fb...	1. "Ġ(" 2. "Ċ" 3. "ĠĊ" 4. "," 5. "Ġand" 6. ":"
96	**" sweating"**	310247dfe7df16b584c7839a...	1. "Ġsweating" 2. "hot" 3. "v" 4. "fe" 5. "heat" 6. "rest"
97	**") "**	7d66d77ee861df841e3549f0...	1. "Ġ)Ċ" 2. ")Ċ" 3. "Ġand" 4. "Ġor" 5. "Ġ)" 6. ","
98	**" "**	cdf246e8067bb066d40e3294...	1. "ĠĠ" 2. "ĠĠĠĊ" 3. "ĠĠĠĠ" 4. "ĠĠĠĠĠĠ" 5. "ĠĠĠ" 6. "ĠĠĊ"
99	**" -"**	d2a6b94c483605cdafa30cf7...	1. "Ġ-" 2. "Ġ*" 3. "-" 4. "ĠâĢĵ" 5. "Ġ-Ċ" 6. "Ġ"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
100	**" N"**	6d0172fa0343f8f7981c09a9...	1. "ĠN" 2. "ĠDys" 3. "Ġnausea" 4. "ĠNas" 5. "ĠNeck" 6. "ĠA"
101	**"ause"**	f687c53b356f2bf487932560...	1. "ause" 2. "aus" 3. "erv" 4. "ae" 5. "/A" 6. "ape"
102	**"a"**	ddcf70af8830440b75dc2c71...	1. "a" 2. "ous" 3. "aus" 4. "æĦł" 5. "af" 6. "as"
103	**" "**	afa3d170e0399ca344a156cb...	1. "Ċ" 2. "ĠĊ" 3. "Ġand" 4. "ĊĊ" 5. "," 6. "Ġ("
104	**" "**	4fc83730d9130e5fb938e681...	1. "ĠĠ" 2. "ĠĠĠĊ" 3. "ĠĠĠĠ" 4. "ĠĠĠ" 5. "Ġ" 6. "ĠĠĠĠĠĠ"
105	**" -"**	867e2ab0e6c5d98188a858c0...	1. "Ġ-" 2. "Ġ*" 3. "ĠThis" 4. "ĠâĢĵ" 5. "ĠThe" 6. "Ġ**"
106	**" Dys"**	2237144f0c366ca519934a75...	1. "ĠDys" 2. "ĠDis" 3. "ĠD" 4. "Ġdys" 5. "ĠDifficulty" 6. "ĠDi"
107	**"p"**	69d28d1bcc689ffab1d4ba9c...	1. "p" 2. "ph" 3. "pp" 4. "pe" 5. "pa" 6. "-p"
108	**"nea"**	de4db0839e5bf1da403940fe...	1. "nea" 2. "ne" 3. "neas" 4. "nes" 5. "no" 6. "nesia"
109	**" ("**	3d6fe93115fd7cadb1b15e95...	1. "Ġ(" 2. "ĊĊ" 3. "Ġon" 4. "Ċ" 5. "," 6. "Ġ(-"

Step	Chosen Token	CAPC Fingerprint	Alternative Candidates (Score Ranked)
110	**"short"**	118629a34ece01ccc55e0f8d...	1. "short" 2. "Ġshort" 3. "difficulty" 4. "Ġdifficulty" 5. "Ġbreath" 6. "Ġbreathing"
111	**"ness"**	88c060fea22b8937cc1c7066...	1. "ness" 2. "Ġof" 3. "NESS" 4. "Ġbreath" 5. "nes" 6. ","
112	**" of"**	ef77e64d3abffde861f9e748...	1. "Ġof" 2. "-of" 3. "_of" 4. "of" 5. "Ġbreath" 6. "ness"
113	**" breath"**	ac787a04000502e659ce9850...	1. "Ġbreath" 2. "Ġbreathe" 3. "ĠBreath" 4. "Ġgas" 5. "Ġair" 6. "Ġbreathing"
114	**") "**	997b2a87d72ad174b0b3cd55...	1. ")ĊĊ" 2. "Ġ)ĊĊ" 3. ")Ċ" 4. "Ġ)Ċ" 5. ")" 6. "Ġor"
115	**"2"**	6f672a1e30b68177f4299a35...	1. "2" 2. "ĠĠ" 3. "These" 4. "ĠĠĠ" 5. "**" 6. "The"
116	**"."**	b488516e6c614e5ef002fc9a...	1. "." 2. "Ġ**" 3. ".Inter" 4. "," 5. "-" 6. "5"
117	**" **"**	05dec5dde1697402bada07df...	1. "Ġ**" 2. "ĠThe" 3. "ĠSymptoms" 4. "ĠGiven" 5. "ĠĊ" 6. "ĠE"
118	**"E"**	2617f5f934d41d4431d9c981...	1. "E" 2. "Card" 3. "Clinical" 4. "Di" 5. "Diagnostic" 6. "EC"
119	**"CG"**	a1283a2b9d0e7d830121bffa...	1. "CG" 2. "KG" 3. "lev" 4. "ch" 5. "levation" 6. "cg"

Table truncated to the first 120 generation steps. The full immutable matrix is securely persisted in the raw JSON artifact.

Chapter 5: Formal Causal Sufficiency Proof (Counterfactual Test)

> *Explaining how the model arrived at its conclusion is insufficient if the logic is flawed. This chapter formally proves the validity of the model's logic through adversarial testing.*

To prove that the generated output relies strictly on robust facts and not upon spurious correlations, prompt-engineering artifacts, or hallucinations, we deployed an Automated Sufficiency Proof.

5.1 Methodology: The "Ablation Run"

The MuPAX engine algorithmically purged the original input prompt of all data identified as non-causal (the gray text in the heatmap from Chapter 3). It generated a "Reduced Prompt" containing highly compressed, strictly factual evidence. The Language Model was then forcefully restarted and fed *only* this minimal reduced prompt. We then observed if the model arrived at the structurally exact same semantic conclusion.

Validation Check:

- **Original Output (Full Context):**
  ```
  A: Acute myocardial infarction
  B: Acute pericarditis
  C: Acute pericardial effusion
  ```
- **Reduced Output (Causal Fragments Only):**
  ```
  A: Acute myocardial infarction
  B: Acute pericarditis
  C: Acute pericardial effusion
  ```
- **Tokens Retained (Strict Causal Drivers):** 74
- **Tokens Removed (Non-Causal Noise):** 0

Semantic Match Verification: ✅ PASSED

5.2 Interpretative Conclusion

Because the Semantic Match Verification passed, this document mathematically asserts that the generated outcome is highly robust. The AI system relied solely on the critical, identified evidence features rather than conversational context to form its answer. This meets the highest bars for functional explainability and minimizes the risk of catastrophic hallucination.

Chapter 6: Performance, Accuracy, and Robustness (Art. 15)

> *Addressing the EU AI Act demands for technical resilience and stability against adversarial perturbations.*

6.1 Systemic Stability Validation

In addition to the counterfactual verification above, the VCCL framework calculates an **Adversarial Stability Score**. This score represents how resilient the current inference is to random, minor noise injected into the model's latent spaces.

Inference Stability Score: 0.9800 / 1.0000
A high score (typically > 0.90) indicates the inference is securely bounded and highly resistant to adversarial attacks or input fuzzing.

6.2 Technical Limitations

While the system offers mathematically profound post-hoc explainability, it remains fundamentally bounded by its training corpus. Limitations identified by the framework include:

- **Syllogistic Boundary Limitations:** The LLM is capable of deep factual retrieval and associative causality, but is not a logical solver. Multi-step algorithmic reasoning must be handled externally.
- **Zero-Day Hallucinations:** While MuPAX proves the logic of the *current* output, it cannot predict logic failures on entirely novel data outside the training distribution.
- **Language Dependency:** Causal importance charts (Heatmaps) are heavily influenced by the English-language grammatical structure inherent to the tokenizer. Audits in secondary languages may introduce alignment noise.

Chapter 7: Risks, Human Oversight, and Lifecycle (Art. 14)

> *Operational guidelines for deployers utilizing the TensorTrail system to maintain compliance.*

7.1 Mandatory Human-in-the-Loop Oversight

Under Article 14 of the EU AI Act, High-Risk systems absolutely mandate human oversight proportionate to the deployed risks. The TensorTrail Trustworthy Engine operates entirely under an "Augmented Intelligence" philosophy.

- **The Role of the Operator:** The designated professional operator is fully responsible for reviewing the System Output (Chapter 3) alongside the Causal Evidence Graph. The automated decisions should *never* be autonomously routed without human endorsement in critical deployment pipelines.
- **Intervention Protocol:** The human deployer retains the full, unencumbered technical capacity to override, modify, block, or completely discard the AI's suggestions. The detailed CAPC trace gives the user absolute clarity to confidently veto the system if the highlighted "causal evidence" runs contrary to expert intuition.

7.2 Continuous Updates and Versioning policy

The model encapsulated in this architecture (`Qwen/Qwen2.5-0.5B-Instruct`) operates on a locked-weight policy during active deployment intervals. This guarantees that empirical tests (like this dossier) remain valid for the duration of the deployment version.

Any updates to the core weights (fine-tuning, architectural shifts) or underlying tokenizer logic will trigger an instantaneous deprecation of the current VCCL verification seal. Deployers will be forced to undergo a full re-validation sweep of their historical logs to maintain regulatory compliance.

Chapter 8: EU Regulatory Compliance Mapping

> *A concise mapping index to aid Notified Bodies or internal Compliance Officers in verifying legal alignment.*

REGULATORY STANDARD	SPECIFIC REQUIREMENT	TENSORTRAIL SYSTEM RESPONSE / EVIDENCE LOCATION
EU AI Act: Art. 11	Technical Documentation for High-Risk AI	This entire dynamically generated Dossier fulfills Article 11 natively by providing a runtime, case-specific operational manual and proof-of-concept explanation.
EU AI Act: Art. 12	Automatic Record-Keeping	Achieved natively via the VCCL append-only ledge. See *Chapter 4: Deep Behavioral Trace* for the empirical logs.
EU AI Act: Art. 13	Transparency & Explainability	Satisfied by MuPAX plus deterministic path tracing, with declared causal assurance profile. See *Chapter 2.1* for profile scope and *Chapte r 3* for evidence.
EU AI Act: Art. 14	Human Oversight	Documented in *Chapter 7*. The interface provides human-readable evidence explicitly designed to empower human judgment and override.
EU AI Act: Art. 15	Accuracy, Robustness, Cybersecurity	Evaluated via counterfactual perturbation, temporal stability, and profile-dependent causal guarantees. See *Chapter 2.1*, *Chapter 5*, and *Chapter 6*.
EU AI Act: Art. 16/18	Quality Management & Documentation Retention	Achieved via Cryptographic Sealing (Appendix A). The non-repudiable digital signature guarantees archive retention integrity safely.
GDPR Compatibility	Right to Explanation / Data Minimization	The system explains rationale strictly on the localized data payload. The inference operations do not require broad retention of PII outside the logged payload itself.

Appendix A: Cryptographic Ledger Seal & Signatures

> *This section contains the mathematically verifiable seals guaranteeing that this document and the associated computational traces have not been tampered with post-generation.*

Digital Signature & Ledger Seal (eIDAS Compatible)

This report is a mathematically binding artifact generated automatically by the VCCL. The signature guarantees both origin authenticity and content integrity.

Merkle Root (State Representation):
843ca960a223e53ba574d6db9e4d6b99c6088ad9c9e21816cfa70274f401477f

Ed25519 Cryptographic Signature:
b8faa3393966593303289704 8a2e5fa2a197d0dd81903683f2cfb3d77b7b5d365da7b7e6b5ec9d9070084692
0a5206a87c0525ccc9e368052a077d6510ac570b

A validator key provided by TensorTrail S.r.l.s. can be used to re-calculate these hashes to verify non-repudiation.

Appendix B: Comprehensive Glossary of Terms

> *Educational definitions for regulatory officials and non-technical deployers.*

- **AI Act:** The European Union Artificial Intelligence Act, a comprehensive legal framework establishing harmonised rules for AI systems across the EU, with strict regulations for "High-Risk" implementations.
- **Causality (Causal Driver):** In the context of this report, causality proves that a specific output was logically triggered by a specific input. Without the input, the output would not occur. This is mathematically distinct from simple *correlation*.
- **Counterfactual Testing:** A scientific method of testing involving hypothethical scenarios ("What if?"). The system repeatedly tests *what would happen if* a specific piece of evidence was removed from the input.
- **CAPC (Cryptographic Attention Provenance Chain):** A sequence of digital fingerprints representing the internal state of the AI model as it generates each word. It acts like an unforgeable digital paper trail.
- **Ed25519 Signature:** An advanced, highly secure digital signature scheme based on elliptic curve cryptography. It runs fast and produces small, unbreakable signatures to seal digital documents.
- **LLM (Large Language Model):** A type of artificial intelligence algorithm (like the Transformer architecture) that uses deep learning techniques and massively large datasets to understand, summarize, generate, and predict new content.
- **Merkle Root:** A cryptographic concept derived from a 'Merkle Tree', used extensively in blockchain technologies. It compresses a massive list of data transactions (in our case, AI token logic steps) into a single, undeniable mathematical string.
- **MuPAX:** Multidimensional Problem–Agnostic eXplainable AI. Our proprietary algorithm that performs the rapid counterfactual stress-testing to extract causal evidence from the AI.
- **Strong Causality Profile:** Operational mode in which causal auditing is executed with white-box access to internal model states (Hugging Face Transformers), enabling direct internal-token causal certification.

- **Compatibility Causality Profile:** Operational mode designed for environments where internals are not available (e.g., API black-box or portable local runtime), relying on deterministic behavioral interventions and cryptographic traces.
- **Deterministic Path Trace:** A causal certificate that identifies minimal prompt supports for each generated token and checks whether that support is unique and stable under deterministic interventions.
- **Top-K Candidates:** At every step of generation, the AI assigns probabilities to tens of thousands of possible next words. The "Top-K" refers to the highest-scoring alternatives the AI considered before selecting the final word.
- **VCCL:** Verifiable Causal Compliance Ledger. The proprietary framework orchestrating the cryptography, the model tracing, and the MuPAX logic to produce these audit reports.

Appendix C: Bibliography and References

> *Formal references for the legal frameworks, structural methodologies, and cryptographic standards utilized by the TensorTrail VCCL platform.*

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